

#### Introduction:

GST has been implemented in India from 1<sup>st</sup> July 2017. Under the new GST regime, more than Rs 1.32 Cr businesses in India have been registered and issued GST registration. Barring few exceptions, all entities having GST registration are required to file GST annual return, irrespective of business activity or sales or profitability during the return filing period.

GST registrants who obtained or held registration anytime during a given financial year are required to file annual return for the said financial year. The annual return is a compilation return which includes all business transactions corresponding to a particular financial year. It consolidates the information furnished by a taxpayer in monthly / quarterly returns filed during the particular financial year.

#### **Persons liable for filing Annual Return:**

As per Section 44 of CGST Act 2017, every registered person is required to file Annual Return except the following:

- (a) An Input Service Distributor;
- (b) A person paying tax under Section 51 (i.e. TDS deductor);
- (c) A person paying tax under Section 52 (i.e. TCS collector);
- (d) A Casual Taxable Person; and
- (e) A Non Residential Taxable Person.

#### **Annual Return & Self-Certified Reconciliation Statement:**

- (a) **FORM GSTR-9:** This annual return is to be filed by all regular taxpayers (i.e. taxpayers who file regular returns in FORM GSTR-3B, GSTR-1, etc.).
- (b) **FORM GSTR-9C**: This annual return is to be filed by every registered taxpayer whose Aggregate Annual Turnover during a financial year exceeds R 5 Cr. This is a reconciliation statement which is now required to be self-certified by the registered person.

#### **Last date of filing Annual Return:**

As per Rule 80 of the CGST Rules, 2017, every registered person liable to file Annual Return for every financial year is required to file the same on or before the 31<sup>st</sup> December of next financial year. Accordingly, the last date of filing Annual Return for FY 2021-22 is 31<sup>st</sup> December, 2022.

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#### Levy of late fee:

As per Section 47(2) of CGST Act, 2017, any registered person who fails to furnish Annual Return by the due date shall be liable to pay a late fee of R 100/- per day subject to maximum of 0.25% of his turnover in the State or Union Territory. Similar provision exist in respective SGST Acts, also. Therefore, effectively the late fee for delay in filing Annual Return by the due date is R 200/- per day subject to a maximum of an amount calculated at 0.50% of his turnover in the State or Union Territory

#### **Annual Returns exempted for small taxpayers:**

- (a) The filing of annual return in FORM GSTR-9 has been exempted for taxpayers having Aggregate Annual Turnover upto R 2 Cr for the financial year 2021-22<sup>1</sup>;
- (b) The threshold of Aggregate Annual Turnover for filing of reconciliation statement in FORM GSTR-9C for the financial year has been increased from R 2 Cr to R 5 Cr.

#### **Annual Return for the financial year 2021-22:**

For the financial year 2021-22, the Annual return forms have been notified vide Notification No. 14/2022-central tax dated 05.07.2022.

#### **Details / Format of FORM GSTR-9 (Annual return for regular taxpayers):**

The Annual Return **FORM GSTR-9** has been divided into six parts containing 19 tables. It is mandatory to file all **FORM GSTR-1** and **FORM GSTR-3B** for the financial year for which the return is to be filed for before filing this return.

It may be noted that additional liability for the FY 2017-18, FY 2018-19, FY 2019-20, FY 2020-21, FY 2021-22, as the case may be, not declared in **FORM GSTR-1** or **FORM GSTR-3B** may be declared in this return. However, taxpayers cannot claim Input Tax Credit through this return.

The structure of **FORM GSTR-9** and **FORM GSTR-9C** is detailed as given under:

Goods and Service Tax- Annual Return "GSTR-9" (Rule-80)						
Table No.	Table No. Nature of Supplies GSTR-1/GSTR-3B Status Applicable from table					
Part- I	art- I Basic Details					
Part- II	Part- II Details of Outward and inward supplies made during the financial year					

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Exempt vide Notification No. 10/2022–Central Tax dated 5<sup>th</sup> July, 2022.

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Table 4	Details of advances	, inward and outwar	d supplies made during	the financial year on
	which tax is payable	<u></u>		
Table- 4A	Supplies made to un-registered persons (B2C)	T No 5 (B2CL), 7 (B2CS)	Mandatory	
Table- 4B	Supplies made to registered persons (B2B)	T No 4A (B2B)	Mandatory	
Table- 4C	Zero rated supply (Export) on payment of tax (except supplies to SEZs)	T No 6A (Export-with payment)	Mandatory	
Table- 4D	Supply to SEZs on payment of tax	T No 6B (SEZ unit or developer)		
Table- 4E	Deemed Exports	T No. 6C(Deemed exports)	Mandatory	
Table- 4F	Advances on which tax has been paid but invoice has not been issued (not covered under (A) to (E) above)	T No. 11A(Adv rec.)	Mandatory	
Table- 4G	Inward supplies on which tax is to be paid on reverse charge basis	T No. 3.1(d) GSTR-3B	Mandatory	
Table- 4H	Sub-total (A to G above)			
Table- 4I	Credit Notes issued in respect of transactions specified in (B) to (E) above (-)	T No. 9B(CN/DN)	Mandatory	From FY 2021-22
Table- 4J	Debit Notes issued in respect of transactions specified in (B) to (E) above (+)	T No. 9B(CN/DN)	Mandatory	From FY 2021-22



Table- 4K	Supplies / tax declared through Amendments (+)	T No. 9A	Mandatory	From FY 2021-22
Table- 4L	Supplies / tax reduced through Amendments (-)	T No. 9C	Mandatory	From FY 2021-22
Table- 4M	Sub-total (I to L above)			
Table- 4N	Supplies and advances on which tax is to be paid (H + M) above			
Table 5	<b>Details of Outward</b>	supplies made during	the financial year on wh	ich tax is not payable
Table- 5A	Zero rated supply (Export) without payment of tax	T No 6A (Export-without payment)	Mandatory	
Table- 5B	Supply to SEZs without payment of tax	T No 6B (SEZ unit or developer)	Mandatory	
Table- 5C	Supplies on which tax is to be paid by the recipient on reverse charge basis	T No 4B (B2B Reverse charge)	Mandatory	
Table- 5D	Exempted	T No.8 (Nil rated,	The registered person	From FY 2021-22
Table- 5E	Nil Rated	exempted and non GST outward supplies)	shall have an option to either separately report his supplies as exempted and nil rated supply or report consolidated information for these two heads in the "exempted" row only	
Table- 5F	Non-GST supply (includes no supply)		Mandatory	From FY 2021-22
Table- 5G	Sub-total (A to F above)			



Table- 5H	Credit Notes issued	T No. 9B(CN/DN)	The registered person	
	in respect of		shall have an option to	
	transactions		fill Table 5A to Table 5F	
	specified in A to F		net of credit	
	above (-)		note/debit note in case	
Table- 5I	Debit Notes issued	T No. 9B(CN/DN)	there is any difficulty in	
	in respect of		reporting such details	
	transactions		separately in this	
	specified in A to F		Table.	
	above (+)			
Table- 5J	Supplies declared	T No. 9A	The registered person	
	through		shall have an option to	
	Amendments (+)		fill Table 5A to Table 5F	
Table- 5K	Supplies reduced	T No. 9C	net of amendments in	
	through		case there is any	
	Amendments (-)		difficulty in reporting	
			such details separately	
			in this Table.	
Table- 5L	Sub-Total (H to K			
Table 504	above)	1		
Table- 5M	Turnover on which			
	tax is not to be paid (G + L above)			
Table- 5N	Total Turnover			
	(including			
	advances) (4N +			
	5M - 4G above)			
Part-III	Details of ITC for the	e financial year		
Table 6	Details of ITC availe	d during the financia	l year	
Table 6(A)	-	ut tax credit availed t	through FORM GSTR-3B (	sum total of Table 4A
	of FORM GSTR-3B)			
Table 6(B)	Inward supplies	T No. 4(A)(5)-All	Mandatory	The registered
	(other than	other ITC		person shall report
	imports and			the breakup of input
	inward supplies			tax credit as capital
	liable to reverse			goods and have an
	charge but includes			option to either
	services received			report the breakup
	from SEZs)			of the remaining



Table 6(C)	Inward supplies received from unregistered persons liable to reverse charge (other than B above) on which tax is paid & ITC availed	T No. 4(A)(3)-RCM	Mandatory- From FY 2021-22	amount as inputs and input services or report the entire remaining amount under the "inputs" row only.
Table 6(D)	Inward supplies received from registered persons liable to reverse charge (other than B above) on which tax is paid and ITC availed	T No. 4(A)(3)-RCM	Mandatory- From FY 2021-22	
Table 6(E)	Import of goods (including supplies from SEZs)		Mandatory	
Table 6(F)	Import of services (excluding inward supplies from SEZs)	T No. 4(A)(2)- Import of Services	Mandatory	
Table 6(G)	Input Tax credit received from ISD	T No. 4(A)(4)-ISD	Mandatory	
Table 6(H)	Amount of ITC reclaimed (other than B above) under the provisions of the Act		Mandatory	
Table 6(I)	Sub-total (B to H above)			
Table 6(J)	Difference (I - A above)			
Table 6(K)	Transition Credit through TRAN-I (including revisions if any)		Mandatory	



Table 6(L)	Transition Credit		Mandatory	
	through TRAN-II		·	
Table 6(M)	Any other ITC	ITC-01/ ITC-02	Mandatory	
	availed but not			
	specified above			
Table 6(N)	Sub-total (K to M			
	above)			
Table 6(O)	Total ITC availed (I			
	+ N above)			
Table 7	Details of ITC Rever		for the financial year	
Table 7(A)	As per Rule 37	With the help of T		The registered
Table 7(B)	As per Rule 39	No. 4(B)		person shall have an
Table 7(C)	As per Rule 42			option to either fill
Table 7(D)	As per Rule 43			this information on
Table 7(E)	As per section			reversals separately
	17(5)			in Table 7A to 7E or
Table 7(F)	Reversal of TRAN-I		Mandatory	report the entire
	credit			amount of reversal
Table 7(G)	Reversal of TRAN-II		Mandatory	under Table 7H only.
	credit			However, reversals
Table 7(H)	Other reversals (pl.	ITC-03 reversal		on account of TRAN-
	specify)	10		1 credit (Table 7F)
				and TRAN-2 (Table 7G) are to be
				mandatorily
		\ O'		reported.
Table 7(I)	Total ITC Reversed			reported.
1 4 5 1 6 7 (1)	(Sum of A to H			
	above)			
Table 7(J)	Net ITC Available			
(0)	for Utilization (60 -			
	71)			
Table 8	Other ITC related in	formation		
Table-8(A)	ITC as per GSTR-2A			
,	(Table 3 & 5			
	thereof)			
Table-8(B)	ITC as per sum total			
, ,	6(B) and 6(H)			
	above			
	I .	·	t en	



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Table-8(C)	ITC on inward			
	supplies (other			
	than imports and			
	inward supplies			
	liable to reverse			
	charge but includes			
	services received			
	from SEZs)			
	received during the			
	financial year but			
	availed in the next			
	financial year upto			
	specified period			
Table-8(D)	Difference [A-			
,	(B+C)]			
Table-8(E)	ITC available but			
,	not availed			
Table-8(F)	ITC available but			
,	ineligible			
Table-8(G)	IGST paid on			
` ,	import of goods	10		
	(including supplies			
	from SEZ)	101		
Table-8(H)	IGST credit availed			
	on import of goods			
	(as per 6(E) above)			
Table-8(I)	Difference (G-H)			
Table-8(J)	ITC available but			
	not availed on			
	import of goods			
	(Equal to I)			
Table-8(K)	Total ITC to be			
	lapsed in current			
	financial year (E + F			
	+ J)			
Table No.	Nature of Supplies	GSTR-3B table	Status	Applicable from
Part- IV-	Details of tax paid	T No. 6.1- GSTR-3B	Mandatory	
Table 9	as declared in			



	returns filed during					
	the financial year					
Part- V	Particulars of the transactions for the financial year declared in returns of the next financial year till the specified period.					
Table 10	-	T No. 9A, 9B & 9C- GSTR-1	Mandatory	For FY 2021-22, details of additions or amendments to any of the supplies		
Table 11	Supplies / tax reduced through Amendments (-) (net of credit notes)			already declared in the returns of the previous financial year but such amendments were furnished in Table 9A, Table 9B and Table 9C of FORM GSTR-1 of April, 2022 to October, 2022 filed upto 30th November, 2022 shall be declared here.		
Table 12	Reversal of ITC availed during previous financial year		Optional	Reversal of ITC which was availed in the previous financial year but reversed in returns filed for the months of April, 2022 to October, 2022 upto 30th November, 2022 April 2022 to September 2022 shall be declared here.		
Table 13	ITC availed for the previous financial year		Optional	ITC for goods or services received in the previous financial year but		



				ITC for the same was availed in returns filed for the months of April, 2022 to October, 2022 upto 30th November, 2022 shall be declared here.
Table 14	Differential tax paid	on account of declara	ation in Table 10 & 11	
Part- VI	Other Information			
Table 15	Demands and Refunds		Optional	
Table 16	Information on supplies received from composition taxpayers, deemed supply under section 143 and goods sent on approval basis		Optional	
Table 17	HSN Wise Summary of outward supplies	T No. 12- GSTR-1	Mandatory	Annual T.O. more than 5 cr. 6 digits HSN code mandatory to report and below 5 cr. 4 digits HSN code for all B2B Supplies.
Table 18	HSN Wise Summary of Inward supplies		Optional	
Table 19	Late fee payable and paid	Late fee will be paya	ble if annual return is file	d after the due date.

Goods and Service Tax- Reconciliation statement "GSTR-9C" (Rule-80(3))						
Table No.DescriptionStatusNote						
Table- 5(A)	Turnover (including exports)	Mandatory				
	as per audited annual financial					
	statements					



Table- 5(B) to 5(F)		Optional	It can be clubbed with 5(O)		
Table- 5(G)	Turnover from April 2017 to June 2017	Not required for FY 2021- 22			
Table- 5(H) to 5(N)		Optional	It can be clubbed with 5(O)		
Table- 5(O)	Others	Mandatory			
Table- 6	Reasons for Un-Reconciled diffe	erence in Annual Gross Turn	over		
Table-7(A) to 7(F)	Reconciliation of Taxable Turnover	Mandatory			
Table- 8	Reasons for Un-Reconciled diffe	erence in Annual Gross Turn	over		
Table- 9	Reconciliation of Rate wise Liability and Amount payable thereon	Mandatory			
Table- 10	Reasons for un-reconciled payment of amount				
Table- 11	Additional amount payable but not paid ( due to reasons specified under Tables 6, 8 and 10 above )	~O(//			
Table- 12(A) to 12(D)	Reconciliation of Net Input Tax Credit (ITC) as per AAFS with ITC as per GSTR 9	Mandatory	Table 12(B) & 12 (C) were optional till FY 2020-21		
Table- 13	Reasons for un-reconciled paym	nent of amount			
Table- 14	Reconciliation of ITC declared in Annual Return (GSTR9) with ITC availed on expenses as per audited Annual Financial Statement or books of account	Optional			
Table- 15	Reason for un-reconciled difference	ence in ITC			
Table- 16	Tax payable on un-reconciled di above)	ifference in ITC ( due to reas	sons specified in 13 and 15		
Table- 17	Additional Liability due to Non-Reconciliation				

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